

JOHN P. ROBINSON

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PRESENT POSITION

Professor, Department of Sociology
Director, Americans' Use of Time Project
Director, Internet Scholars Project
University of Maryland,
College Park, Maryland 20742
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MAJOR AREAS OF RESEARCH

Social Science Methodology
Public's Use of Time and Leisure
Scaling and Attitude Measurement
Social and Cultural Trends
Public Opinion: Attitude Formation and Change
Social Psychological Impact of Mass Communications
Political Sociology
Policy Uses of Social Science Data

EDUCATION

Ph.D. University of Michigan, 1965 Mathematical Psychology and Social Psychology
Doctoral Committee: Philip Converse, Robert Hefner, Stephen Withey, William Porter

M.S. University of Michigan, 1964 Sociology
University of Michigan, 1963 Psychology
Virginia Polytechnic Institute, 1959 Mathematical Statistics

B.A. University of Toronto, 1957 Actuarial Science and Statistics
(St. Michael's College)

MAIN ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

1980-2013 Professor of Sociology
University of Maryland, College Park

1975-1980 Professor of Communication
Cleveland State University

1965-1975 Assistant Professor (Department of Journalism),
University of Michigan

ADDITIONAL RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

- 1996-1997 Visiting Research Scholar, Survey Research Center,
University of California, Berkeley
- 1980-1988 Director, Survey Research Center,
University of Maryland, College Park
- 1986-1987 Visiting Research Scholar, Survey Research Center,
University of California, Berkeley
- 1977-1978 Research Advisor, News and Current Affairs,
British Broadcasting Corporation, London, England
- 1975-1980 Director of the Communication Research Center
Cleveland State University
- 1969-1970 Research Coordinator, U.S. Surgeon General's Advisory
Committee on Television and Human Behavior
- 1965-1975 Study Director (Survey Research Center)
University of Michigan
- 1961-1965 Research/Teaching Fellow,
Survey Research Center (Sampling Section) and
Detroit Area Study, University of Michigan
- 1958-1961 Research Associate, Human Sciences Research,
Arlington, Virginia

NATIONAL OFFICES

- 1980-1982 Publications Chair, American Association for Public Opinion
Research
- 1975-1976 Conference Chair, World Association for Public Opinion
Research
- 1973-1974 Conference Chair, American Association for Public Opinion
Research
- 1970-1972 Co-editor, American Association for Public Opinion Research

PROFESSIONAL JOURNALS

- 2007- Editorial Board, Social Indicators Research
- 2001-2005 Co-Founder and Editor, ITandSociety.org
- 1993-1999 Consulting Editor, American Demographics

1979-1986	Editorial Board, <u>Journalism Monographs</u>
1978-1986	Editorial Board, <u>Media, Culture and Society</u>
1976-1986	Editorial Board, <u>Journal of Communication</u>
1977-1979	Editorial Board, <u>Social Psychology Quarterly</u>
1972-1982	Editorial Board, <u>Public Opinion Quarterly</u>

ADDITIONAL REVIEWS OF ARTICLES AND BOOKS FOR:

American Sociological Review
American Journal of Sociology
American Political Science Review
Contemporary Sociology
Journal of Communication
Journal of Marriage and the Family
Science
Social Forces
Social Science Quarterly
Social Science Research
Sociological Forum
Public Opinion Quarterly
Political Communication

Grant Proposals for National Science Foundation,
National Institutes of Health, Sloan Foundation

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES:

American Sociological Association
American Association for Public Opinion Research
American Association of University Professors
Association for Education in Journalism
Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues
American Academy of Political and Social Science

AWARDS

2010	William Ogburn Career Achievement Award, Communication and Information Technology section of the American Sociological Association (CITASA)
2009	Best Book Award, Family section of ASA for <i>Changing Rhythms of American Family Life</i>
2008	Best Book Award, Demography section of ASA for <i>Changing Rhythms of American Family Life</i>
2004	Sociological Research Association
1991	American Statistical Association Fellowship to the Bureau of Labor Statistics
1990	Fulbright Award to the USSR Academy of Sciences

1987 Donald McGannon Award for Social and Ethical Relevance in
Communication Policy Research (Fordham University)
(with Dennis Davis)

GRANTS

<u>Understanding the Social Impact of the Internet</u> National Science Foundation	2000-2004	\$2,700,000
<u>Pollutant Exposure and Daily Activity Patterns</u> Environmental Protection Agency	1990-1995	\$ 1,300,000
<u>Ethno-Political Attitudes of Post-Soviet Youth</u> National Science Foundation	1992-1996	\$ 128,000
<u>Home Computers and Use of Time</u> National Science Foundation	1992-1997	\$ 176,000
<u>Time Use and Social Capital</u> National Science Foundation (With Suzanne Bianchi and Stanley Presser)	1997-2000	\$ 175,000
<u>A Week in the Life of Working Families</u> Sloan Foundation (With Suzanne Bianchi)	1997-2000	\$ 670,000
<u>The Social, Political, and Cultural Impact of New Technologies: Insights from Surveys on Contemporary Patterns of Internet Use</u> National Science Foundation (With Paul DiMaggio, Princeton University)	1999-2003	\$ 300,000

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS: AND JOURNAL EDITORSHIPS

Valuing Time. (2011) *Social Indicators Research*: Special Issue 101 on major
presentations at IATUR 2008 Conference in Sydney, Australia

Time Use and Qualities of Life. (2009) *Social Indicators Research*: Special Issue 93 on
major presentations at IATUR 2007 Conference in Washington, D.C.

Changing Rhythms of American Family Life (2006)
New York: Russell Sage Foundation: (with Suzanne Bianchi and Melissa Milkie)
Rose Monograph Series

IT& Society (2001-2005) [www. ITandsociety.org](http://www.ITandsociety.org), Now available via Google

(IT&Society) (Edited and published Issues 1-7; more than 70 articles)

Time for Life (Revised Edition). (Second Edition) (1999).

State College, PA.: Penn State Press. (with Geoffrey Godbey.)

Measures of Political Attitudes (1999).

New York, NY: Academic Press (with Phillip Shaver and Lawrence Wrightsman).

Measures of Personality and Social Psychological Attitudes (1991).

New York, NY: Academic Press (with Phillip Shaver and Lawrence Wrightsman).

The Rhythm of Everyday Life: How Soviet and American Citizens Spend Time (1988).

Boulder, CO: Westview Press (with Vladimir Andreyenkov and Vasily Patrushev).

The Main Source: Learning from Television News (1986).

Beverly Hills, CA: Sage (with Mark Levy).

Social Science and the Arts (1985).

Landover, MD: University Press of America.

Polls Apart (1982).

Cabin John, MD: Seven Locks Press (with Robert Meadow).

How Americans Use Time: A Social-Psychological Analysis of Everyday Behavior

(1977). New York, NY: Praeger (Further analysis and documentation were published in How Americans Used Time in 1965-66. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms, Monograph Series.).

Statistical Appendix to The Use of Time (1972). in A. Szalai, et al., (eds.) The Hague,

Netherlands: Mouton. Two articles (with P. Converse),

“Everyday Life in Twelve Countries,” pp. 113-144 and

“The Impact of Television on Mass Media Usage,” pp. 197-212.

Measures of Social Psychological Attitudes (1969).

Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research (with Phillip Shaver).

Measures of Political Attitudes (1968).

Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research (with Jerrold Rusk and Kendra Head).

Measures of Occupational Attitudes and Occupational Characteristics, (1967).

Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research (with Richard Athanasiou and Kendra Head).

ARTICLES IN PROFESSIONAL JOURNALS AND BOOKS

- “Society’s (Almost) Time-less Transition into the Digital Age” (in press) *Social Indicators Research*
- “Happiness Is Being Just Rushed Enough” (2013) *Scientific American Online* February
- “Less Rushed, but No Happier” (2012) *Social Indicators Research* Springer Science (online November 2012).
- “IT Use and Social/Media Time Displacement” (2012) in Z. Yan (ed.) *Encyclopedia of Cyber Behavior* New York: IGI-Global. Chapter 30 p.354-364
- “Housework: Who Did, Does or Will Do It, and How Much Does It Matter?” (2012) *Social Forces* 91(1): 55-65
- “The Use of Time as a Social Indicator” (2012) in K. Land (ed.) *Handbook of Social Indicators Research* New York: Springer
- “Arts and Leisure Participation among IT Users” (2011) *Social Science Computer Review*
- “Language Matters: Some New Contributions from Sociology” (2011) *Russian Language Journal* 60:2, 253-269
- “IT and Leisure Time Replacement” (2011) *Information, Communication and Society* June 14 (15), 495-509.
- “The Overestimated Workweek Revisited” (2011) *Monthly Labor Review* June: 1-13 (With Steven Martin, Ignace Glorieux and Joeri Mirren)
- “IT, TV and Time Displacement: What Alexander Szalai Anticipated but Couldn’t Know” (2011) *Social Indicators Research* 101: 193-206
- “Daily Life in 23 Countries” (2011) *Social Indicators Research* (with Kimberly Fisher) 101: 295-304
- “Sleep as a Victim of the Time Crunch – A Multinational Analysis” (2010) *e International Journal of Time-Use Research* 7, 1, 61-72 Nov. (with William Michelson)
- “Sex, Arts and Verbal Abilities: Three Further Indicators of How American Life Has Not Improved” (2010) *Social Indicators Research* 99, n1, 1-12 Oct.
- “IT Use and Declining Social Capital: More Cold Water from the GSS and ATUS” (2010) *Social Science Computer Review* 29,1,45-63 (with Steven Martin)
- “Senioritis in Repose” (2009) *e International Journal of Time Use Research (eIJTUR)* December (with Andrew Caporaso)
- “Social Attitude Differences between Internet Users and Nonusers: An Update “ (2009) *Information, Communication and Society* 12,4: 508-524 (with Steven Martin)

- “Comments on Krueger Presentation and Article” (2009)
Social Indicators Research 93: 27-30 (with Steven Martin)
- “Social Change in America: 1965-2005 “ (2009) *Social Indicators Research* 93: 40-50 (with Kimberly Fisher and Jonathan Gershuny)
- “Average Weekly Time Spent on 30 Basic Activities in 18 Countries” (2009)
Social Indicators Research 93: 27-30 (with Kimberly Fisher)
- “Of Time and Television” (2009)
The Annals of Social and Political Science (The End of Television). V.265
 September: 74-87 (with Stephen Martin)
- “IT and Activity Displacement: Evidence from the General Social Survey” (2009)
Social Indicators Research 91:115-139 (with Steven Martin)
- “What Do Happy People Do?” (2008)
Social Indicators Research 89:565-571 (with Steven Martin)
- “Time Use, Adulthood” and “Time Use, Later Life” (2008)
 in D. Carr (ed.) *Encyclopedia of Life Course and Human Development* MacMillan
 pp. 423-428 and 467-473. (with Steven Martin and Andrew Caporaso)
- “Social Indicators and Quality of Life” (2008)
 In W. Donsbach and M. Traugott (eds.) *Handbook of Public Opinion Research*.
 Sage Publications (with Kenneth Land)
- “Gender Convergence in the American Heritage Time-Use Study” (2007)
Social Indicators Research 82:1-33 (with Kimberly Fisher, Muriel Egerton and Jonathan Gershuny)
- “The Income Digital Divide: Trends and Predictors for Levels of Internet Use” (2007)
Social Problems v54 #1 p.1-22 (with Steven Martin)
- “Foreign Language Speaking in America: Correlates, Trends and (Possible) Consequences ” (2006)
Modern Language Journal, vol. 90 #4 p.457-472 (with William Rivers and Richard Brecht)
- “Dimensions and Predictors of American Foreign Policy Attitudes” (2006)
Language Policy, vol. 5 #4, p.421-442 with William Rivers and Richard Brecht)
- “Information Technology and Family Time Displacement” (2006)
 in Robert Kraut, Malcolm Brynin and Sara Kiesler (eds.) *Computers, Phones and the Internet*
 New York: Oxford University Press p. 51-69 (with Jos De Haan)
- “Time in Our Hands” (2005) *The Futurist* vol. 39 #5 p.18-23 (with G. Godbey)
- “Time-use and Cultural Activities (in the United States of America)” (2005) in G. Cushman, A.
 Veal and J. Zuzanek (eds.) *Free Time and Leisure Participation: International Perspectives*
 Cambridge, MA: CABI Publishing p.265-282 (with G. Godbey)

- “Busyness as Usual” (2005) *Social Research* vol. 72 Summer p.407-426 (with Geoffrey Godbey)
- “Are Parents Investing Less in Children? Trends in Mothers’ and Fathers’ Time with Children” (2004)
American Journal of Sociology vol. 110, p. 1-43 (with Liana C. Sayer & Suzanne M. Bianchi)
- “The Time Squeeze: Parental Statuses and Parents’ Feelings about Time with Children.” (2004)
Journal of Marriage and Family 66:739-61. (with Melissa Milkie, Marybeth Mattingly, Kei Nomaguchi, and Suzanne Bianchi)
- “The Income Digital Divide: An International Perspective” (2004)
ITandSociety.org 7 1-20 (with Steven Martin)
- “Foreword: Introduction to Occupation” (2004)
in C. Christiansen and E. Townsend (eds) *Introduction to Occupation: The Art and Science of Living*. Upper Saddle River NJ: Prentice-Hall pp17-33
- “Technology and Tolerance: Public Opinion Differences among Internet Users and Nonusers” (2004) In P. Howard and S. Jones (eds) *Society Online: The Internet in Context* Thousand Oaks CA: Sage Publications pp.237-254
- “Survey Research about the Internet.” (2004)
In K. Christensen and D. Levinson (eds.) *The Encyclopedia of Community: From the Village to the Virtual World* (Thousand Oaks CA: Sage Publications p783-785 (with Meyer Kestnbaum)
- “Time and the Internet” (2004)
In K. Christensen and D. Levinson (eds.) *The Encyclopedia of Community: From the Village to the Virtual World* (Thousand Oaks CA: Sage Publications p788-790 (with Alan Neustadt)
- “New Social Survey Perspectives on the Digital Divide”(2003)
ITandSociety.org Summer 5:1-22 with Paul DiMaggio and Ezster Hargittai)
- “Information Technology and Functional Time Displacement” (2003)
IT&Society.org Vol. 1, Issue 2 (with Alan Neustadt) p21-36.
- “Media Use Differences Between Internet Users and Nonusers in the GSS” (2003)
IT&Society.org Vol. 1, Issue 2 (with Jeffrey Cole) p100-120.
- “Internet Use, Mass Media and Other Activity in the UCLA Data”(2003)
IT&Society.org Vol. 1, Issue 2 : p121-133.
- “Information Technology and Social Time Displacement”(2002)
IT&Society.org Vol. 1, Issue 1 (with Meyer Kestnbaum; Alan Neustadt; and Anthony Alvarez) p21-37

- “Measuring the Complexity of Hours at Work: The Weekly Work Grid” (2002)
Monthly Labor Review 125 April: 45-54 (with Alain Chenu and Anthony Alvarez).
- “Synchronicity in the Work Schedules of Working Couples” (2002)
Monthly Labor Review 125 April: 56-83 (with Alain Chenu).
- “Social Contact Differences among Internet Users and Nonusers in the GSS”(2002)
IT&Society.org Vol. 1, Issue 1 (with Alan Neustadt) p72-102.
- “Sex, Church and the Internet”(2002)
IT&Society.org Vol. 1, Issue 1 (with J. Merrill Shanks) p103-119.
- “Internet Use and Sociability in the UCLA Data: A Simplified MCA Analysis” (2002)
IT&Society.org Vol. 1, Issue 1 (with Jeffrey Cole) p202-218.
- “The Online "Diversity Divide": Public Opinion Differences among Internet Users and Nonusers” (2002)
IT&Society.org Vol. 1, Issue 1 (with Meyer Kestnbaum and Alan Neustadt)
- “Internet and Society Presentations at the Year 2001 WebShop.” (2002)
Social Science Computer Review. (with Meyer Kestnbaum; Alan Neustadt; and Josephine Ferrigno-Stack)
- “Doing Social Science Research Online” (2002)
The Internet and Everyday Life (with Meyer Kestnbaum and Alan Neustadt)
- “The Internet and Other Uses of Time.” (2002)
The Internet and Everyday Life (with Meyer Kestnbaum and Alan Neustadt)
- “First Annual WebShop: The Internet and Society—A Summary Report of Presentations.” (2002) *Social Science Computer Review*. (with Meyer Kestnbaum; Alan Neustadt; Josephine Ferrigno-Stack and Anthony Alvarez)
- “Determining Causes and Severity of End-User Frustration” (2002)
 (with I. Ceaparu, J. Lazar, K Bessiere, and B. Shneiderman)
- “Social Implications of the Internet” (2001)
Annual Review of Sociology, 27(with Paul DiMaggio, Eszter Hargittai, and W. Russell Neuman)p307-336.
- “An Online Data Web Site for Internet Research” (2001) November
American Behavioral Scientist (with Alan Neustadt, Meyer Kestnbaum, Anthony Alvarez) p565-p569.
- “The Converging Consumer Profiles for Beer and Wine” (2001)
New Brewer Sept., p48-52.

- “Mass Media Audiences” and “Mass Culture” (2001) in Neil Smelser et al. (Eds.)
International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences
London UK: Pergamon/Elsevier Science
- “Personal Computers, Mass Media, and Other Uses of Free Time” (2000)
in G. David Garson, (ed.) Social Dimensions of Information Technology Hershey, PA:
Idea Group Publishing, p 213-235(with Meyer Kestnbaum and Andrew Kohut)
- “Mass Media and Social Life among Internet Users” (2000)
Social Science Computer Review Winter, Vol. 18, No. 4, Pages 490-501
(with Meyer Kestnbaum, Alan Neustadt, and Anthony Alvarez).
- “Is Anyone Doing the Housework? Trends in the Household Division of Labor” (2000)
Social Forces September (With Suzanne Bianchi, Melissa Milkie and Liana
Sayer)
- “American Public Opinion About the Arts and Culture: The Unceasing War with
Philistia” (2000) in J. Cherbo and M. Wyszomirski (eds). The Public Life of the Arts In
America. Rutgers, NJ: Rutgers University Press p. 151-174 (with T. Filicko)
- “The Time Diary Method: Structure and Uses” (1999)
in Wendy Pentland et al. Time-Use Research in the Social Sciences. New York:
Plenum p. 47-90
- “The Personal Computer, Culture and Other Uses of Free Time” (1999).
Social Science Computer Review Summer p.209-216 (with Meyer Kestnbaum)
- “Activity Patterns of Time-Diary Dropouts” (1999)
Society and Leisure, 21, Autumn p. 551-574
- “Trend, Gender and Status Difference in Americans’ Perceived Stress” (1999)
Society and Leisure, 21. Autumn, p 473-489
- “Back to the Basics: Trends in and Role Determinants of Women’s Attitudes toward Housework”
(1998) Journal of Marriage and the Family 60:1 Feb. 205-218 (with Melissa Milkie).
- “Micro Demographics” (1998)
New Brewer 15:9 Sept. 48-57.
- “Computer Time.” (1998).
American Demographics 20, August, 18-23 (with Shawn Levin and Brian Hak).
- “Time and the Melting Pot.” (1998).
American Demographics 20, June, 18-24 (with Bart Landry and Ronica Rooks).

- “No Sex Please.... We’re College Graduates.”
(1998). American Demographics 20, February, 18-23 (with Geoffrey Godbey).
- “American Public Opinion about the Arts and Culture.” (1997).
In Joan Cherbo (ed.) The Arts and the Public Purpose. New York: American Assembly,
Columbia University.
- “What Did You Do Today? Children’s Use of Time, Family Composition, and the Acquisition
of Social Capital.” (1997.) Journal of Marriage and the Family 59 (May). (with
Suzanne Bianchi.)
- “Personal Computers, Mass Media, and Use of Time.” (1997).
Social Science Computer Review 15 (Spring), 65-82. (with Kevin Barth and Andrew
Kohut.) Reprinted in G.D. Garson Social Dimensions of Information Technology (2000).
Hershey, PA: Idea Group Publishing. p.213-235
- “Children’s Hours.” (1997).
American Demographics 19, December, 20-24. (With Suzanne Bianchi).
- “Freeing Up the Golden Years.” (1997).
American Demographics 19, October, 20-24. (with Perla Werner and Geoffrey
Godbey).
- “Dances with Dust Bunnies.” (1997).
American Demographics 19, January.. (With Melissa Milkie).
- “Culture Matters.” (1997).
American Demographics 19, July. (With Nicholas Zill).
- “Time, Housework and the Rest of Life.” (1996.)
Journal of Family and Economic Issues Winter, 213-230.
- “Particle Concentration Inside a Tavern Before and After Prohibition of Smoking.” (1996.)
American Journal of Air and Waste Management November 45, 2-16. (with Wayne Ott
and Paul Switzer.)
- “Daily Exposure to Environment Tobacco Smoke.” (1996.) American Journal of Public
Health 86, September, 1303-5. (with Wayne Ott and Paul Switzer.)
- “Radio Waves” (1996.) American Demographics 18, September. (with Nicholas Zill)
- “The Great American Slowdown.” (1996.) American Demographics 18, June, 42-47. (with
Geoffrey Godbey.)
- “News Media Use and the Informal Public: A 1990s Update.” (1996.). Journal of
Communication Spring 46, 129-135. (with Mark Levy.)

- “Trends in Free Time” (1995) in Julian Simon (ed.) The State of Humanity, Oxford, England: Blackwell, p. 224-230.
- “The Overworked American Revisited” (1995) American Enterprise (July)
- “The Overestimated Workweek? What Time Diary Measures Suggest.” (1994) Monthly Labor Review, (with Ann Bostrom).
- “Measuring Hours of Paid Work: Time-Diary vs. Estimate Questions.” (1994) Bulletin of Labour Statistics, Geneva: International Labour Office, (with Jonathan Gershuny).
- “Name That Tune.” (1994) American Demographics, (with Nicholas Zill).
- “Sports, Fitness and the Gender Gap.” (1993) Leisure Sciences 15 (4) p. 291-308 (with Geoffrey Godbey)
- “Ethnic and Socio-Political Attitudes among Youth in the Ukraine.” (1993) Political Science. Sept (with Ted Gurr et al.)
- “Age and Cohort Differences in American Racial Attitudes: The Generational Replacement Hypothesis Revisited.” In Paul Sniderman and Philip Tetlock (eds). Prejudice, Politics, and the American Dilemma, 1993 Stanford: Stanford University Press (with SueDowden)
- “Changing Perceptions of Societal Problems Among Soviet Youth” (1992) International Journal of Public Opinion Research, 4:335-345. (with V. Andreyenkov, I. Slepnev, E. Kurbanov, and E. Davidchinkova)
- “Sampling and Survey Design” (1991) in Human Exposure Research: Research Gaps and Data Needs. Washington, D.C.: National Academy of Sciences.
- “Of Time, Activity and Consumer Behavior” (1991) Journal of Business Research, 22:171-186 (with Frances Nicosia).
- “Postmodernism Goes Public: The New Age Movement and Other Responses,” (1990) in David B. Pankrantz and Valerie B. Morris, The Future of the Arts: Public Policy and Arts Research. New York: Praeger Publishers, pp. 199-206 (with Rolf Meyersohn).
- “Television's Effect on Families' Use of Time,” (1990) in Jennings Bryant (ed.), Television and the American Family. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associate Publishers, pp. 195-209.
- “Television News and the Informed Public: An Information-Processing Approach,” (Summer, 1990). Journal of Communication, 40:3, pp. 106-119 (with Dennis Davis).

- “Survey Organization Differences in Estimating Public Participation in the Arts” (1989) Public Opinion Quarterly, 53, Fall, pp. 397-414.
- “News Media Use and Adolescents' Information about Nuclear Issues” (1989) Journal of Communication, 39, Spring, pp. 95-104 (with Vladimir Andreyenkov and Nikolai Popov).
- “News Media Use and Adolescents' Attitudes about Nuclear Issues” (1989) Journal of Communication, 39, Spring, pp. 105-113 (with Eric Chivian and Jonathan Tudge).
- “Opinion Leader” (1989) in Eric Barnouw (ed.) International Encyclopedia of Communication. New York: Oxford University Press (with Dennis Davis).
- “Leben im Atomzeitalter” (1989) in Klaus Boehnke, Michael MacPherson, Folkor Schmidt (eds.) Leben unter Atomereu Atomarer Bedrohung, Heidelberg, Germany: Asanger pp. 163-178 (with Jonathan Tudge, Eric Chivian, Vladimir Andreyenkov and Nikolai Popov).
- “Leisure” (1989) in Eric Barnouw (ed.) International Encyclopedia of Communication, New York: Oxford University Press.
- “News Flow and Democratic Society in an Age of Electronic Media” (1989) Public Communication and Behavior, Vol. 2. New York: Academic Press, pp. 60-102 (with Dennis Davis).
- “The Future of Artists in American Society” (1989) in Richard Swaim (ed.) The Modern Muse, New York: American Council on the Arts, pp. 29-34.
- “Television and Childrens' Activity Patterns” (1989) Television and Children, New York: Childrens' Television Workshop.
- “Historical Changes in the Household Division of Labor” (1988) Demography, November (with Jonathan Gershuny).
- “Estimating Public Exposure from Human Activity Pattern Data” (1988) Atmospheric Environment, October.
- “American and Soviet Teenagers' Concerns About Nuclear War and the Future” (1988) New England Journal of Medicine, 319, August, pp. 407-413 (with Eric Chivian, Jonathan Tudge, Nikolai Popov and Vladimir Andreyenkov).
- “Ideological Identification: Trends and Interpretations of the Liberal-Conservative Balance” (1988) Public Opinion Quarterly, 52, Spring, pp. 134-145 (with John Fleishman).
- “Nudging Communication Research into the Age of Information” (1988) In Nancy Sharpe (ed.) New Directions in Communication Research, Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press.

- “Time Diary Evidence About the Social Psychology of Daily Life” (1987) in Joseph McGrath (ed.) The Social Psychology of Time, Newbury Park, CA: Sage, pp. 134-148.
- “Microbehavioral Approaches to Monitoring Human Experience” (1987) Journal of Nervous and Mental Disorders, 175:9, pp. 514-518.
- “Interpersonal Communication and News Comprehension” (1986) Public Opinion Quarterly, Summer, 50:6, pp. 160-175 (with Mark Levy).
- “The Huh? Factor: Untangling TV News” (1986) Columbia Journalism Review, July-August, pp. 48-50 (with Mark Levy).
- “Beyond Mass Culture and Class Culture: Subcultural Differences in the Structure of Music Preferences” (1986) in Sandra Ball-Rokeach and Muriel Cantor (eds.) Media, Audience and Social Structure, Beverly Hills, CA: Sage, pp. 226-239 (with Edward Fink).
- “The Structure of Music Preference and Attendance” (1985) Communication Research, 12, pp. 301-318 (with Edward Fink and Sue Dowden).
- “The Validity and Reliability of Diaries Versus Alternative Time Use Measures” (1985), in Thomas Juster and Frank Stafford (eds.) Time, Goods, and Well Being, Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, pp. 33-62.
- “Changes in Time Use: An Historical Overview” (1985) in Thomas Juster and Frank Stafford (eds.) Time, Goods, and Well Being, Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, pp. 289-312.
- “Trends in Ideological Identification in the American Public,” (1984) Annals of Political and Social Science, pp. 50-60 (with John Fleishman).
- “Work and Free Time,” (1984) in Mary Dean Lee and Rabindra Kanungro (eds.) in Management of Work and Personal Life, New York: Praeger, pp. 133-142.
- “The Ups and Downs and Ins and Outs of Ideology”, (1984) Public Opinion, 48, March-April, pp. 12-15.
- “Environmental Differences in How Americans Spend Time: The Case of Subjective and Objective Indicators”, (1980) Journal of Community Psychology, pp. 171-180.
- “Culture Indicators from the Leisure Activity Survey”, (1983) American Behavioral Scientist, March-April, pp. 543-550.
- “What Do Readers Digest?”, (1983) Washington Journalism Review, October, pp. 38-40 (with Mark Levy).

- “Of Time, Dual Careers and Household Productivity”, (1982) Family Economics Review, 3, pp. 26-30.
- “Television Journalists and Their Audiences,” (1982) Annual Review of Communication Research, 10, Beverly Hills, CA: Sage, pp. 163-177 (with Haluk Sahin and Dennis K. Davis).
- “Population Activity Patterns - St. Louis Study,” (1981) Proceedings of the International Workshop on Exposure Monitoring, pp. 183-200 (with Michael Koontz).
- “A Uses and Gratifications Analysis of Viewing of ‘Roots’ in Britain,” (1981) Journalism Quarterly, Winter, pp. 582-593 (with K. Kyoou Hur).
- “Television and Leisure Time: A New Scenario,” (1981) Journal of Communication, 31, . 120-130.
- “Will the New Electronic Media Revolutionize our Daily Lives?” (1981) Communications in the Twenty-First Century, in Robert Haigh et al. (eds.) New York: Wiley-Interscience, pp. 60-67.
- “The Great Age Readership Mystery,” (1981) Journalism Quarterly, 58:2, pp. 219-224 (with Leo Jeffres).
- “How Television Non-Viewers Spend Their Time,” (1981) Journal of Consumer Research, (with Marilyn Jackson-Beeck).
- “Beyond the Realm of Necessity: Television and the Colonization of Leisure,” (1981) Media, Culture and Society. 3, pp. 85-95 (with Haluk Sahin).
- “Rock Music: Political Lightning Rod and Cultural Indicator”, (1980) Lo Spettacolo, 30:4, pp. 275-296 (with Paul Hirsch).
- “British-American Differences in the Use of Time,” (1980) Loisir et Societe, 3:2, pp. 281-298.
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BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

John P. Robinson is Professor of Sociology at the University of Maryland, College Park, where he directs the Americans' Use of Time Project and the Internet Scholars Program. His areas of research specialization include social science methodology, attitude and behavior measurement, social change, and the impact of information communication and other home technology. He received his doctoral degree in Mathematical and Social Psychology at the University of Michigan, with earlier degrees in mathematical statistics and actuarial science at the University of Toronto and Virginia Tech.

Dr. Robinson founded and directed the Survey Research Center at the University of Maryland and the Communication Research Center at Cleveland State University. He directed the pioneering trend studies of how Americans spend time and the impact of the Internet (with main support from the National Science Foundation), as well as Americans' participation in the arts (SPPA) for the National Endowment for the Arts. He is the founding editor of *IT & Society*, an online journal documenting the impact of new information technology on society, and he developed webuse.umd.edu, a statistically interactive website that archives national surveys of Internet use in America.

He is the senior author of *Time Use and Qualities of Life* (2009), *Time for Life* (Penn State Press 1999), *Measures of Political Attitudes* (Academic Press 1998), *Measures of Personality and Social Psychological Attitudes* (Academic Press 1991), and *The Rhythm of Everyday Life* (Westview 1988), that background his present program of research on uses of time. He has published more than 100 articles in professional journals and books. He is also author of *Changing Rhythms of Family Life* (2006), which received two best book awards from the American Sociology Association.

Dr. Robinson was an American Statistical Association/ National Science Foundation fellow at the Bureau of Labor Statistics, a Fulbright scholar at the Soviet Academy of Sciences and Moscow State University, a research advisor at the News Division of the British

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